The Honorable Nancy Pelosi  
The Honorable Kevin McCarthy  
United States House of Representatives  
The Honorable Mitch McConnell  
The Honorable Charles Schumer  
United States Senate  

Dear Speaker Pelosi, Minority Leader McCarthy, Majority Leader McConnell, and Minority Leader Schumer,

As Congress continues to allocate crucial economic relief funding to communities in need, we write to urge you to include provisions for those who are more vulnerable to COVID-19 because of past and ongoing radiation exposure linked to nuclear weapons activities. We know that a key to reducing the spread of COVID-19 is ensuring that those at highest risk have access to the medical care they need.

U.S. nuclear weapons activities such as uranium mining, weapons production, and atmospheric nuclear testing exposed many individuals and communities in the United States to radiation and other toxic chemicals. These exposed populations are disproportionately Indigenous, people of color, veterans, low-income, and/or from rural areas, and often face significant barriers to receiving adequate health care. Many in these communities are now at greater risk from COVID-19 due to underlying factors including their radiation exposure, air, soil, and water pollution, poverty, poor nutrition, etc. These factors can result in underlying health conditions and weakened immune systems.

Those who sacrificed for our country’s national security, in some cases unknowingly, should not have to doubly fear this crisis. **We call for the inclusion of provisions in the Radiation Exposure Compensation Act Amendments (H.R. 3783 and S. 947) and the inclusion of Medicaid for COFA communities, as outlined in the Covering our FAS Allies Act (H.R. 4821 and S. 2218), both bipartisan bills, in the next stimulus package.**

Include Radiation Exposure Compensation Act Amendments in Stimulus Bills
The Radiation Exposure Compensation Act (RECA) of 1990 was established to help offset some of the health care costs that burden these affected groups. RECA has two shortcomings that you have the power to correct in the coming days: 1) Without Congressional action RECA will expire in 2022; 2) RECA does not cover everyone who was impacted by U.S. nuclear weapon development. Groups currently excluded include those living downwind of the first atomic test in 1945 at Trinity in New Mexico, additional downwinders of the Nevada Test Site, veterans who cleaned up radioactive waste in the Marshall Islands, residents in Guam, uranium workers past 1971, and civilians downwind of nuclear production sites.

RECA is crucial for the health and financial well-being of these communities, especially during the COVID-19 crisis. Recent studies show that those with cancers, including lung cancers, are up to three times as likely to die of COVID-19 than those without cancer. Uranium miners are especially susceptible to lung cancer, including those from the Navajo Nation. Today, the Navajo Nation and Indigenous communities in general are facing unique challenges in addressing the COVID-19 pandemic.

Tina Cordova, a downwinder of the Trinity Test and co-founder of Tularosa Basin Downwinders Consortium adds, “Many of us live in fear of the virus now not only because it is highly infectious and deadly to most but because we also know we are highly susceptible to getting the virus and dying from it due to our underlying health issues as a result of being exposed to radiation. Once you’ve been diagnosed with cancer and been through the radiation and chemotherapy necessary to save your life you know your immune system has been compromised.”

We support the provisions in H.R. 3783, the Radiation Exposure Compensation Act Amendments of 2019, and the similar bipartisan S. 947 in the Senate. We call to include the full provisions of these combined bills in any upcoming stimulus packages.

Include Medicaid for COFA Communities in Stimulus Bills

The Compacts of Free Association (COFA) are critical U.S. national security and economic agreements with the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of the Marshall Islands, and the Republic of Palau. Under these agreements, citizens of these countries may travel to, live, and work in the United States in exchange for the U.S. military’s exclusive use of and access to these nation’s lands, airspace, and waters.

COFA citizens in the United States originally had access to Medicaid. However, the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act (PRWORA) of 1996 unintentionally
stripped COFA communities living in the United States of their eligibility for most means-tested federal benefits, including Medicaid.

As a result, over 61,000 COFA individuals and families living in the United States have struggled to access essential medical care. Many face serious chronic conditions and health disparities, due to dependency on the United States, as well as the effects of military activity in the region, including 67 above-ground nuclear tests conducted in the Marshall Islands from 1946-1962. Marshallese Elder Erine Jitiam, who survived this testing and now lives in the United States shares: “There were a lot of deaths because of the fallout powder on Enewetak and Bikini...This is why we need the American’s help. Because the people continue to suffer from the bomb testings.”

The COVID-19 pandemic only heightens the risks these communities face through lack of care, including access to COVID-19 testing. Even before the pandemic, studies are showing that in COFA communities, higher death rates are associated with the loss of Medicaid after 1996. Today, data shows that Pacific Islanders in the United States, including the Marshallese, have a COVID-19 infection rate two to three times higher than average. In addition, many Marshallese community members have lost their jobs in the economic recession, meaning they have also lost employer-provided health insurance.

Due to these heightened risk factors, we must ensure these communities have the care they need during the COVID-19 crisis. We call for future stimulus packages to include provisions to reinstate Medicaid for COFA residents, and to extend and expand RECA, as laid out in H.R. 3783, the Radiation Exposure Compensation Act Amendments of 2019.

Sincerely,

Navajo Nation
Council Delegate Amber Kanazbah Crotty
24th Navajo Nation Council

National
Arms Control Association
Beyond Nuclear
Beyond the Bomb
Center for International Policy
COFA Alliance National Network
Demand Progress
Earthworks
Enewetak Atomic Cleanup Veterans
Friends Committee on National Legislation
Global Zero
Greenpeace US
Nuclear Age Peace Foundation
National Association of Atomic Veterans, Inc. (NAAV)
National Nuclear Workers for Justice (NNWJ)
Nuclear Information and Resource Service
Nukewatch
On Behalf Of Planet Earth
Pax Christi USA
PEAC Institute Peace Education & Art Communication
Peace Action
Physicians for Social Responsibility
Union of Concerned Scientists
Win Without War
Women’s Action for New Directions (WAND)

**Arizona**
Don't Waste Arizona

**Arkansas**
Kbe Annex Arkansas
Marshallese Educational Initiative

**California**
CodePINK Women for Peace, Golden Gate Chapter
Physicians for Social Responsibility-Los Angeles
Redwood Alliance
The Samuel Lawrence Foundation
San Luis Obispo Mothers for Peace
Tri-Valley CAREs

**Colorado**
The Colorado Coalition for the Prevention of Nuclear War
Rocky Mountain Peace and Justice Center

**Florida**
Physicians for Social Responsibility Florida
Georgia
Georgia WAND

Idaho
Idaho Downwinders

Illinois
Nuclear Energy Information Service (NEIS)

Maine
Physicians for Social Responsibility Maine Chapter

Maryland
Chesapeake Physicians for Social Responsibility
Crabshell Alliance
Prevent Nuclear War Maryland

Massachusetts
Citizens Awareness Network
Pioneer Valley PSR

Michigan
Citizens' Resistance at Fermi 2 - CRAFT
Coalition for a Nuclear Free Great Lakes
Don't Waste Michigan

Nevada
Achorus Amorphous
Nevada Nuclear Waste Task Force

New Mexico
Central New Mexico Chapter of Progressive Democrats of America
Citizen Action New Mexico
Citizens for Alternatives to Radioactive Dumping (CARD)
Communications Workers of America New Mexico
Concerned Citizens for Nuclear Safety
Donald and Sally-Alice Thompson Veterans for Peace Chapter #63
FreeSpook the Movement
Indivisible Nob Hill
La Jicarita
Navajo Uranium Radiation Victims Committee
Nuclear Issues Study Group
Nuclear Watch New Mexico
Partnership for Earth Spirituality
Progressive Democrats of America Central NM Chapter
Southern Santa Fe County Democrats
Southwest Uranium Miner's Coalition Post '71
Taosenos for Peaceful and Sustainable Futures
Tewa Women United
Tularosa Basin Downwinders Consortium
Veterans For Peace, Albuquerque

New York
Citizens' Environmental Coalition
Council on Intelligent Energy & Conservation Policy (CIECP)
Environmental Justice Task Force of the WNY Peace Center
Indian Point Safe Energy Coalition
Ithaca Nuclear Disarmament Group
Peace Action New York State

Ohio
Community Organizing Center
Portsmouth/Piketon Residents for Environmental Safety and Security (PRESS)
Progressive Peace Coalition
Toledo Coalition for Safe Energy

Oregon
American Friends Service Committee Salem
Asian Pacific American Network of Oregon (APANO)
Beyond Toxics
Living Islands Non-Profit
Oregon Marshallese Community Association
Oregon Physicians for Social Responsibility
Oregon State University School of History, Philosophy and Religion Peace and Justice Strategies Office
Oregon WAND (Women's Action for New Directions)
Verde
Veterans For Peace Chapter 72
Veterans For Peace, Linus Pauling Chapter

**Pennsylvania**
Philadelphia Area Anti-Drone Network
Three Mile Island Alert, Inc.

**South Carolina**
Savannah River Site Watch

**Texas**
Nuclear Free World Committee of the Dallas Peace and Justice Center
The Peace Farm

**Utah**
Uranium Watch
Utah Campaign to Abolish Nuclear Weapons

**Vermont**
Vermont Yankee Decommissioning Alliance

**Washington**
COFA Alliance National Network - WA
Consequences of Radiation Exposure (CORE)
Faith Action Network
From Hiroshima to Hope
Ground Zero Center for Nonviolent Action
Heart of America NW
Micah
No More Bombs
Peace Action Group of Plymouth Church Seattle, UCC
Physicians for a National Health Program - Western Washington Chapter
Seattle Anti-War Coalition
Seattle Fellowship of Reconciliation
Sovereignty, Health, Air, Water, Land (SHAWL) Society
Veterans For Peace Chapter 111
Washington Physicians for Social Responsibility
West Seattle Neighbors for Peace and Justice
Western Washington Fellowship of Reconciliation
Whatcom Peace & Justice Center

Wisconsin
Citizens for Safe Water Around Badger

Guam
Pacific Association for Radiation Survivors

Canada
Friends of Bruce

Marshall Islands
Kili/Bikini/Ejit Local Government
REACH-MI (Radiation Exposure Awareness Crusaders for Humanity Marshall Islands)