

April 10, 2023

To: JPMorgan Chase Shareholders

As scientists and researchers, we strongly urge you to vote "yes" on the "[Time-Bound Phase-Out of New Fossil Fuel Exploration and Development](#)" resolution being proposed at the JPMorgan Chase Annual General Meeting this year. This resolution would encourage JPMorgan Chase to stop providing financing, including loans, bonds, and underwriting, to companies engaged in fossil fuel expansion. By making this commitment, JPMorgan Chase could signal its intention to advance the clean energy transition and help ensure a safer future for people and our planet.

This resolution is an important step towards a goal of no expansion. "No expansion" as a framework means that JPMorgan Chase should not provide support for any company building new or expanded coal mines, new or expanded coal-fired power plants, or other coal infrastructure. Nor should it back companies opening new oil and gas reserves for extraction; exploring for new oil and gas reserves; constructing new or expanded pipelines, LNG terminals, or other midstream infrastructure; or building out new or expanded gas-fired power plants, refineries, or other infrastructure related to the burning of fossil fuels.

"No expansion" does not mean shutting down all fossil fuels overnight. Banks may still finance companies that continue to operate existing fossil fuel infrastructure, while helping to incentivize a just transition to a clean energy economy, including investing in workers and communities.

There is [global scientific consensus](#) that without transformative and concerted action to rein in heat-trapping emissions, the planet will likely exceed 1.5°C of warming [within the next 10-15 years](#). Scientists agree that the risk of grave impacts for people, livelihoods, and ecosystems—including potential irreversible climate tipping points—will increase if we exceed 1.5°C of warming. Yet the global emissions trajectory [remains far off track](#) from where it needs to be. In commenting on the International Energy Agency's (IEA) comprehensive 2021 [report](#) about what is required to meet global climate targets, Dr. Fatih Birol, the executive director of the widely respected IEA and a leading energy economist, [said](#), "there can be no new investments in oil, gas, and coal, from now—from this year."

JPMorgan Chase has an opportunity to lead on this issue by listening to science, ceasing to fund companies engaged in fossil fuel expansion, and supporting the buildout of clean energy infrastructure. Sadly, the bank has instead been reckless, providing [more than \\$382 billion in financing for fossil fuel companies](#) since the adoption of the Paris Agreement in 2015, including [\\$65.44 billion](#) to the top 20 companies engaged in the greatest amount of fossil fuel expansion. Climate change is a systemic and growing risk to our economy, yet it is not priced into most market decisions today because of multiple market failures. Research from the Union of Concerned Scientists, among many others, shows that climate change stands to

have a negative impact on a range of economic issues, from an increased risk of lost workdays and wages due to [extreme heat](#) to extensive loss in property value and tax-base erosion from [sea level rise](#).

The expansion of fossil fuel operations also continues to be a significant contributor to [environmental injustice](#), [human rights abuses](#), and [violations of the rights and sovereignty of Indigenous Peoples](#). Climate impacts have and continue to hurt marginalized communities first and worst, exacerbating inequities in the United States and around the globe. In recent years, we have seen all too clearly—in the form of devastating storms, record-breaking heatwaves, extensive droughts, and destructive wildfires—that the impacts of climate change are already here; and these kinds of impacts will continue to worsen unless policymakers and those in the private sector take bold action to decarbonize and transition to a clean energy-based economy. It is vital that all institutions in our society fully commit to advancing a just energy transition that will deeply cut heat-trapping emissions and local pollution; invest in diversifying economic opportunities for fossil fuel-dependent workers and communities, including good-paying jobs in the clean energy industry; and develop climate-resilient infrastructure that can withstand the coming challenges of living in a warming world.

JPMorgan Chase is an internationally known and respected bank. By ending support for fossil fuel expansion, it could help set the global stage for a just transition to a more sustainable and livable future while acting decisively to protect its shareholders and the wider economy from the financial shocks associated with worsening climate change. This is no less than what science requires to keep our planet a livable place for current and future generations, including our children and grandchildren.

As scientists, and as people deeply concerned about the climate crisis, we urge you to support the "Time-Bound Phase-Out of New Fossil Fuel Exploration and Development" resolution, as an important and necessary step towards ending financing for fossil fuel expansion. Additionally, we encourage you to support all other resolutions that would promote the rapid decarbonization of our economy, advance a just transition to clean and renewable energy, and protect Indigenous sovereignty. Please use your vote at this year's shareholder meeting to help protect people and our planet from climate chaos.

Sincerely,
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Catherine Sims, M.D.
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David Skinner, Ph.D.
Michael Sklar, M.A./M.S.
John E. Smedley, Ph.D.
Peter D. Smith, M.A./M.S.
Peter Robert Smith, B.A./B.S.
Clifford Smith, Ph.D.
James Smith, M.A./M.S.
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Tori Snell, D.Clin.Psy.
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Ninian Stein, Ph.D.
Scott Steinman, Ph.D.
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Bruce Switzer, Ph.D.
Mark H. Swoislin, M.D.
Robert Sykes, Ph.D.
D. Marian Szebenyi, Ph.D.
Daniel B. Szyld, Ph.D.
Kenneth H. Talan, M.D.
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Joanna Tang, Ph.D. candidate
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Wayne Wilson, Ph.D.
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Lei Yu, Ph.D., Janssen
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